

Claralinga

An Introduction

La linga clar pro un grande familia de voses

v0.5 alignment note: This edition is aligned to Core 500 v0.6. Claralinga now uses k as the default /k/ spelling, keeps c only when it makes a word instantly recognizable, uses linga as the official word for language, and treats Core 500 v0.6 as the current public vocabulary authority.

Originality note: Claralinga is an original constructed auxiliary language created by Chad S. Bruce. It intentionally uses familiar international roots shared across modern Indo-European languages and is not a fork, revision, or derivative of another constructed language.

Not just Romance: Claralinga uses Latin and Romance-looking roots when they are already international, but it also considers Germanic, Slavic, Greek, Indo-Iranian, English international, and modern global vocabulary. Beginner clarity wins overall.

Public alignment revision: updated to the Claralinga Consistency Audit standard for spelling, vocabulary, and release-ready wording.

Version 0.6

A beginner textbook and reference guide for the clear international auxiliary language created by Chad S. Bruce.

Created by Chad S. Bruce

Expanded learner edition with source philosophy, grammar notes, lessons, exercises, phrasebook, Core 500 roadmap.

Chapter 0

Front Matter

Credit, purpose, and how to use this book

Credit

Claralinga was created by Chad S. Bruce. This introduction is designed as a friendly first textbook, not a final legal code of the language.

Preface

Claralinga began as a project after noticing that many constructed international languages tend to favor one or two source languages or require learners to study roots before they can understand anything useful. Claralinga seeks to fix that problem by offering a fun, simple, and readily understandable language for learners of all ages.

The goal is instant recognition wherever possible. Claralinga favors familiar international vocabulary, simple grammar, clear spelling, and flexible expression. It is built for ordinary people who want a shared language that feels welcoming from the first page.

How to Use This Book

Read Chapters 1-12 for the rules and design logic, then use Chapters 13-21 as a learner path: lessons, vocabulary, phrases, conversations, readings, exercises, and answer key. The final pages give dictionaries, a quick grammar sheet, pronunciation audio scripts, and version notes.

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Chapter 1

The Language Family Claralinga Serves

A broad modern Indo-European audience

Claralinga is designed for speakers and learners connected to the modern Indo-European language family. It is not limited to one branch, one nation, or one prestige tradition. Its purpose is practical recognition across a wide family of voices.

Branch	Examples	How Claralinga Considers It
Germanic	English, German, Dutch, Swedish, Norwegian, Danish, Icelandic	Shared roots, simple everyday forms, and modern international vocabulary.
Romance	Spanish, French, Italian, Portuguese, Romanian, Catalan	Many familiar global words entered through Latin, French, Spanish, and Italian forms.
Slavic	Russian, Polish, Ukrainian, Czech, Slovak, Bulgarian, Serbian, Croatian, Slovene	International learned words, political/cultural vocabulary, and recognizable sound patterns.
Hellenic	Greek	Major source of international words in science, medicine, religion, philosophy, and public life.
Indo-Iranian	Hindi, Urdu, Persian/Farsi, Bengali, Punjabi, Marathi, Gujarati, Kurdish, Nepali	Shared deep roots plus many international borrowings through education, science, religion, and media.
Baltic	Lithuanian, Latvian	Indo-European family connection and some recognizable older root patterns.
Celtic	Irish, Welsh, Scottish Gaelic, Breton	Family connection and international vocabulary through modern contact.
Armenian and Albanian	Armenian, Albanian	Independent Indo-European branches considered part of the broad audience.

Important honesty

Claralinga does not try to give equal surface weight to every branch in every word. That would make the language slower and less clear. Instead, it chooses forms that are already familiar to broad groups of modern learners.

Chapter 2

Why Claralinga Is Not Just a Romance Language

International does not mean disguised Spanish, French, or Latin

Many international words entered modern languages through Latin, Greek, French, English, religion, science, education, law, medicine, trade, music, and technology. Because of that, a practical international vocabulary will often look partly Romance or Greco-Latin on the surface.

Claralinga does not choose those forms to favor one culture. It chooses them when they have already traveled widely and become recognizable. The grammar is not Romance grammar: there is no grammatical gender, no noun case system, no verb conjugation tables, no adjective agreement, no silent letters, and no person-based irregular verb forms.

Plain rule

If an ordinary learner can recognize and use it quickly, Claralinga gives that form serious consideration. Recognition beats archaeology.

Chapter 3

How Claralinga Chooses Words

The source philosophy

Priority	Rule
1	Prefer words recognizable across multiple modern language branches.
2	Prefer words already international through education, science, religion, music, law, travel, media, or technology.
3	Prefer short, pronounceable forms that obey Claralinga spelling.
4	Avoid false friends when a clearer option exists.
5	Do not force ancient roots if modern learners will not recognize them.
6	When two forms are equally recognizable, choose the simpler spelling.
7	A Romance-looking or Greco-Latin word may be accepted when it is already broadly international.
8	A non-Romance root should be used when it is clearer, shorter, or more broadly recognizable.

This method keeps Claralinga transparent. A word is not chosen because it looks fancy. It is chosen because it is recognizable, useful, pronounceable, and clear.

Chapter 4

International Roots en Practice

Examples of broad recognizability

The table below is not claiming that every form is identical in every branch. Some are direct cousins, some are learned borrowings, and some are globally familiar through education or media. The point is practical recognizability.

Meaning	Claralinga	Germanic	Romance	Slavic	Greek / Learned	Indo-Iranian / Global
music	musik	music / Musik	musik / musique	muzyka / muzika	mousiki	widely borrowed
democracy	demokrati	democracy / Demokratie	democracia / democrazia	demokratiya-type forms	demokratia	widely borrowed
nasion	nasion	nasion	nasion / nazione	natsiya-type forms	international political term	widely borrowed
culture	kultura	culture / Kultur	kultura / culture	kultura	learned international root	widely borrowed
family	familia	family	familia / famille	learned/international familiarity	international use	global education/media familiarity
mother	mater	mother / Mutter nearby	madre / mere nearby	mat-/maternal roots	mitera nearby	mata / madar nearby
new	nova	new / neu nearby	nuevo / nuovo / nova	novy / nowy	neo nearby	nava/nau-type roots nearby
three	tre	three / drei nearby	tres / tre	tre / trzy nearby	tria	tin/tre-type learned recognition

Chapter 5

What Claralinga Is

A clear auxiliary language for modern Indo-European speakers

Claralinga means “clear language.” It comes from clar, meaning clear, and linga/linga, meaning language. Its working motto is: Claralinga: la linga clar pro un grande familia de voses.

Claralinga is not trying to rebuild an ancient parent language. It is not trying to be difficult so it can look scholarly. It is built for recognition, usefulness, and speed.

Founding idea

The clear language for one great family of voices.

Chapter 6

Design Principles

The rules behind the rules

Principle	Meaning
Familiar international vocabulary	Choose words recognizable across several modern Indo-European languages or already international through education, travel, science, faith, media, trade, technology, and culture.
Simple grammar	Use predictable patterns instead of memorized endings and exception lists.
No grammatical gender	Words do not become masculine or feminine. Gender is stated only with separate words when needed.
No case system	Meaning comes from word order and short helper words, not noun endings.
No verb tables	Verb stems stay stable. Time and aspect use small fixed markers.
Clear spelling	Every written letter is pronounced. No silent letters.
Practical clarity	The goal is instant understanding, not ancient-root scholarship.

Chapter 7

Pronunciation and Spelling

No silent letters. No mystery meat.

Letter / Pattern	Sound	Example
a	ah	familia, clar
et	eh	tempo, bene
i	ee	histori, energi
o	oh	moderno, mondo
u	oo	futur, kultura
c	retained k is default; soft c becomes s	clar, cel = kel
g	always hard g	grande, gratias
j	English y	jurnal = yurnal
sh	English sh	shok, shanse
ch	English church	charta, chec
stress	usually next-to-last syllable	cla-ra-LIN-ga, fa-MI-li-a

Locked rule

Every written letter is pronounced. Final "ee" sound is written i, not ie. Avoid final -ie unless both vowels are intentionally pronounced.

Pronunciation Drills

Claralinga	Pronunciation	Meaning
cel	kel	sky/heaven
demokrati	deh-moh-krah-tee	democracy
energi	eh-ner-gee	energy
familia	fah-mee-lee-ah	family
jurnal	yur-nahl	journal
clar	klar	clear
grande	grahn-deh	great/big
shanse	shahn-seh	chance

Diphthongs and Vowel Pairs

Claralinga permits simple vowel pairs such as ai, au, ei, oi, and eu. Each vowel keeps its normal sound, but the two sounds may flow together naturally. No vowel is silent. For maximum clarity, avoid unnecessary vowel pairs at the ends of words.

Chapter 8

Grammar at a Glance

Small rules, big usefulness

Topic	Rule	Example
Basic word order	Subject + Verb + Object	Mi ama musik. = I love music.
Definite article	la	la linga = the language
Indefinite article	un	un libro = a book / one book
Plural after vowel	add -s	familia -> familias
Plural after consonant	add -es when easier	nasion -> nasiones
Adjectives	usually before noun, no agreement	un clar idea / du clar ideas
Possession	de or possessive pronoun	la libro de mi / mi libro
Negation	ne before verb/marker	Mi ne komprende.
Yes/no questions	ku at beginning	Ku tu komprende?
Past	pa before verb	Mi pa visita la urbe.
Future	va before verb	Nos va aprende.
Current action	nu before verb	Ela nu lege.
Already/perfect	ja before verb	Les ja arriva.

The normal sentence order is Subject + Verb + Object. This makes basic sentences easy to understand even before a learner knows every word.

Chapter 9

Articles, Plurals, and Adjectives

How nouns behave

Articles

Article	Meaning	Example
la	the	la libro = the book
un	a / an / one	un libro = a book / one book

Plurals

Pattern	Example	Notes
add -s after vowels	familia -> familias	Most simple vowel-ending words.
add -es after consonants when easier	nasion -> nasiones	Use when pronunciation benefits.

Pattern	Example	Notes
keep adjectives unchanged	clar idea -> clar ideas	No gender or number agreement.

Adjectives

Adjectives usually come before the noun and do not change for gender or number: un grande dom, du grande doms. This keeps the grammar light and predictable.

Chapter 10

Pronouns and Possession

People, things, and ownership

Pronoun	Meaning
mi	I / me / my
tu	you / your
il	he / him / his
ela	she / her
lo	it / its
nos	we / us / our
vos	you plural / your plural
les	they / them / their
se	self / oneself / themselves

Possession

Pattern	Example	Meaning
de	la libro de mi	the book of me / my book
possessive pronoun	mi libro	my book
group possession	la kasa de nos	our house
person possession	la vose de ela	her voice

Gender Without Gendered Endings

Claralinga has no grammatical gender. Gender may be expressed with separate words only when needed: amik = friend, amik fem = female friend, amik mas = male friend. Fil = child/offspring, fil fem = daughter, fil mas = son. Frate = sibling, frate fem = sister, frate mas = brother.

Chapter 11

Verbs and Time Markers

No conjugation tables. Breathe easy.

Meaning	Marker / Pattern	Claralinga	English
present	plain stem	Mi parla.	I speak.
past	pa + stem	Mi pa parla.	I spoke.
future	va + stem	Mi va parla.	I will speak.
current	nu + stem	Mi nu parla.	I am speaking.
already/perfect	ja + stem	Mi ja parla.	I have already spoken.
past perfect where needed	pa ja + stem	Mi pa ja parla.	I had already spoken.
negative past	ne pa + stem	Mi ne pa parla.	I did not speak.
question future	ku + subject + va + stem	Ku tu va parla?	Will you speak?

Verb stems do not change by person. Mi parla, tu parla, nos parla, and les parla all use the same verb stem. Time and aspect are handled by fixed short markers.

Chapter 12

Questions and Negation

Ask clearly. Deny clearly.

Word	Use	Example
ku	yes/no question marker	Ku tu parla Claralinga?
ke	what / that	Ke tu voli?
ki	who	Ki es la autor?
ube	where	Ube es la dom?
kan	when	Kan nos komensa?
kur	why	Kur tu aprende?
kom	how / as	Kom tu dise gratias?
qual	which	Qual libro tu voli?
quant	how much / how many	Quant persones es ici?

Negation

Use ne before the verb or tense marker: Mi ne komprende. Mi ne va visita. Mi ne pa vide la libro.

Allowed Word Order Flexibility

Use	Example	Meaning
Normal	Mi vide la libro.	I see the book.
Question	Ku tu vide la libro?	Do you see the book?
Short answer	Si. Mi vide.	Yes. I see.
Emphasis	La libro, mi vide.	The book, I see. Allowed for emphasis, not default.

Chapter 13

Numbers, Time, and Dates

Counting, scheduling, and daily use

Numbers

Number	Claralinga
0	zero
1	un
2	du
3	tre
4	quatro
5	cinque
6	sex
7	sete
8	okto
9	nove
10	dek
11	dek-un
12	dek-du
13	dek-tre
14	dek-quatro
15	dek-cinque
16	dek-sex
17	dek-sete
18	dek-okto
19	dek-nove
20	du-dek
30	tre-dek
40	quatro-dek
50	cinque-dek
100	cent
1,000	mil
1,000,000	milion

Number pattern

For now, v0.6 uses transparent compounds: dek-un = 11, du-dek = 20, tre-dek = 30. This can be tested before the Core 500 is finalized.

Days of the Week

English	Claralinga
Monday	lunadia
Tuesday	martedia
Wednesday	merkurdia
Thursday	jovedia
Friday	venerdia
Saturday	saturdia
Sunday	soldia

Months

English	Claralinga
January	januar
February	februar
March	mars
April	april
May	mai
June	juni
July	juli

English	Claralinga
August	august
September	septembr
October	octobr
November	novembr
Dekmber	dekmbrr

Time Phrases

Claralinga	English
hodia	today
morga	tomorrow
yester	yesterday
matin	morning
pos-dia	afternoon
vesper	evening
nokte	night
Qual hora es?	What time is it?
Lo es tre hora.	It is three o'clock.
Kan nos va komensa?	When will we begin?

Chapter 14

Usage Notes and Accepted Variants

Keeping useful words from stepping on each other

Important Usage Notes

Word / Pair	Use	Examples
es	is / are / be	Mi es Chad. La dom es grande. Nos es ici.
far	do / make	Mi far un lista. Mi far la labor. Use krea when "create" is clearer.
voli	want	Mi voli akua.
desira	desire / wish	Ela desira pase.
nesesita	need	Nos nesesita ajuda.
bon vs bene	bon = good adjective; bene = well/en a good way	un bon libro; Tu parla bene.

Official and Accepted Forms

Form	Status / Meaning	Guidance
linga	official/common word for language in formal explanations	Use en textbook titles and normal speech.
linga	accepted shorter/familiar form, especially in the name Claralinga	Do not overuse when linga is clearer.
libro	ordinary book	Default word for book.
bibli	book-related learned root or compound element	Use carefully en compounds or learned terms.
hora	hour	Preferred for time units.
ora	current moment/now, if needed	Use sparingly because nu already covers now/current marking.
bon	good adjective	un bon libro = a good book
bene	well / en a good way	Tu parla bene = You speak well.

Chapter 15

Word Building and Clarity Rules

The guardrails

Rule	Preferred Examples	Reason
Use final -i for abstract nouns	histori, famili, energi, demokrati, liberti	Avoid unnecessary -ie endings.
Do not use -a as feminine marker	il amik / ela amik	Claralinga has no grammatical gender.
Prefer separate compounds first	nu tempo, core vocabulari	Fuse only official/common terms.
Keep k default; retained k is default; soft c becomes s k	clar, kultura, cel	Use k en new roots if it avoids confusion.
Avoid false friends	real, sensitiv, prudent	Pick the clearest root, not the prettiest one.
Do not double letters unless useful	komun, liter, nasion	Simple spelling wins.
Use one tense marker normally	Mi pa vide.	Stack only when meaning requires it.

Basic Derivation Tools

Tool	Meaning	Example
-i	abstract noun / general quality	liber -> liberti
-al	related-to adjective	nasion -> nasional
-ik	technical/scientific/characteristic adjective	sistem -> sistemik
-er	person/tool associated with an action	parla -> parler
re-	again / back	vide -> revider
mal-	bad/opposite where clear	bon -> malbon
anti-	against	anti-violenta
inter-	between / among	international

Growth rule

Claralinga should build and test a small official Core 500 vocabulary before expanding too far. A language with 500 excellent words is more useful than a language with 5,000 messy ones.

Chapter 16

Writing and Style Guide

How to write Claralinga consistently

Topic	Guideline	Example
Capitalization	Capitalize proper names and the first word of a sentence.	Chad krea Claralinga.
Punctuation	Use familiar modern punctuation.	Ku tu komprende? Si, mi komprende.
Proper names	Usually keep names unchanged.	Paris, India, Chad, Maria
Borrowed words	Adapt only when needed for pronunciation and spelling.	telefon, radio, video
Compounds	Write separate compounds first. Fuse only common/official terms.	core vocabulari before corevokabulari
Titles	Use clear title case en English materials; normal sentence style in	Claralinga: An Introduction

Topic	Guideline	Example
	Claralinga text.	
Foreign technical terms	Choose recognizable international forms when possible.	program, sistem, energia

Chapter 17

Common Mistakes

Small errors that make the language less clear

Mistake	Better Choice
Using -a as feminine	Use separate words like fem, ela, mater, or another clear word.
Making adjectives agree	Use clar idea and clar ideas, not changing the adjective.
Stacking too many tense markers	Use one marker unless the meaning truly requires more.
Using silent letters from source languages	Every letter is pronounced in Claralinga.
Using actual for real	Use real for real. Use nu-tempo/current wording for current.
Confusing bon and bene	bon describes a thing; bene describes how something is or happens.
Over-fusing compounds	Use separate words first. Fuse only when a term becomes official or common.

Chapter 18

Ten Beginner Lessons

A simple path from zero to basic reading

Lesson	Goal	Grammar / Words	Model Sentence
1	Salve: Saying Hello	greetings, names, mi/tu, es	Salve. Mi nom es Ana. Ku tu es Mark?
2	The Clear Sentence	SVO word order, la/un	Mi vide un libro. La libro es bon.
3	People and Family	pronouns, possession with de	La kasa de nos es grande.
4	Places and Directions	ube, ici, via, urbe	Ube es la via? La via es ici.
5	Want, Need, Have	voli, nesesitya, habe	Mi voli akua. Mi nesesitya ajuda.
6	Past Events	pa marker	Nos pa visita la urbe.
7	Future Plans	va marker	Ela va aprende Claralinga.
8	Now and Already	nu and ja	Mi nu lege. Les ja arriva.
9	Questions	ku plus question words	Kur tu aprende? Kom tu parla?
10	Reading and Responding	short readings and answers	Claralinga es clar et simple.

Each lesson should be practiced by reading the model sentence aloud, changing one word, asking a question with ku, and then writing two new sentences.

Chapter 19

Core Vocabulary 250

A first working word bank

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
a	to / at	abri	open	akua	water
ad	to / toward	adult	adult	afirma	affirm / state
ajuda	help	al	to the / at the	alia	other
alto	high / tall	ama	love	amik	friend
an	year	anima	soul / spirit	aprende	learn
arbor	tree	arte	art	aud	hear
autor	author	basa	base	bene	well
bon	good	bebe	drink	bibli	book-related root
blanc	white	brava	brave	kafe	coffee
kalor	heat	camp	camp	canta	sing
kasa	house	cel	sky / heaven	kentro	hundred
kentro	center	charta	paper / chart	ici	here
alimenta	food	cinque	five	clar	clear
Claralinga	Clear Language	klase	class	color	color
komensa	begin	compra	buy	komprende	understand
komun	common	komunika	communicate	kon	with
konekte	connect	kopi	copy	core	core
korpo	body	kosta	cost	krea	create
kultura	culture	cura	care	da	give
de	of / from	dekabr	December	dek	ten
deside	deside	demokrati	democracy	desira	desire / wish
dia	day	dise	say	difisil	difficult
direkt	direct	dom	home	dormi	sleep
du	two	eduka	educate	ela	she / her
energi	energy	en	en	entra	enter
es	is / are / be	espera	hope / wait	et	and
exempla	example	fac	face	fasil	easy
familia	family	fakt	fact	far	do / make
feliz	happy	fem	female / woman	ferma	close / shut
festa	party / feast	fil	child / offspring	fin	end
flor	flower	forma	form / shape	forte	strong
foto	photo	frate	sibling	fruta	fruit
futur	future	gener	generation	gloria	glory
governa	govern	grande	great / big	gratias	thanks
grupo	group	guia	guide	habe	have
hodia	today	homo	human / person	hora	hour
humor	humor	idea	idea	il	he / him
importa	matter / be important	informa	inform	insula	island
inter	between / among	international	international	ja	already / perfect marker
januar	January	jovedia	Thursday	jurnal	journal
just	just / fair	kan	when	karte	card / map
kaso	case	ke	what / that	ki	who
kilometro	kilometer	kom	how / as	kompara	compare
komun	common	kur	why	ku	question marker
la	the	labora	work	lago	lake
larga	wide	lava	wash	lege	read
les	they / them	letra	letter	liber	free
liberti	liberty / freedom	libro	book	linea	line
linga	language (familiar)	linga	language	lista	list
lo	it	loka	place	lume	light
luna	moon	ma	but	major	major / larger
mal	bad / opposite	mano	hand	mapa	map
marca	mark / brand	mas	male / man	mater	mother
max	most / maximum	medika	medicine	melodia	melody
memoria	memory	mes	month	mete	put
metro	meter	mi	I / me / my	mil	thousand
million	million	min	least / minimum	minus	less
minuta	minute	mira	look	moderno	modern
modo	way / manner	momento	moment	mondo	world
monta	mountain	morte	death	movi	move
multe	many / much	musik	music	nasion	nasion
natur	nature	ne	not	nesesita	need

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
nokte	night	nom	name	nord	north
nos	we / us / our	nota	note	nova	new
nove	nine	nu	now / current marker	numero	number
okto	eight	ofisial	official	okulo	eye
opera	operate / work	ordine	order	pagina	page
pan	bread	parla	speak	parler	speaker
parte	part	passa	pass	pa	past marker
pater	father	pay	pay	pase	peace
pensa	think	per	for / through	persona	person
plez	please	plus	more	poder	can / power
porta	door / carry	pos	after	posibla	possible
prepara	prepare	prima	first	pro	for / en favor of
problema	problem	program	program	protekte	protect
prudent	sensible / practical	publik	publik	qual	which
quant	how much / how many	quatro	four	radio	radio
rapide	fast	real	real	reseve	receive
regula	rule	repete	repeat	responde	answer
revider	see again	roja	red	rua	street
salve	hello	sana	healthy	skribe	write
se	self / reflexive	semana	week	sensitiv	sensitive
servi	serve	sete	seven	sex	six
shanse	chance				

Chapter 20

Core 500 Roadmap

How the language grows without becoming a junk drawer

Category	Words to Build
Grammar / function words	articles, markers, prepositions, question words
People and family	person, parent, child, friend, group, roles
Body and health	body, hand, eye, pain, help, safe, medicine
Home and daily life	house, room, food, water, clothing, tools
Food and drink	bread, fruit, coffee, meal, buy, cook
Travel and places	road, city, hotel, station, map, direction
Nature and weather	sun, rain, wind, land, river, mountain
Time and numbers	days, months, clock time, prices, counting
Work and school	learn, teach, write, class, labor, project
Emotions and thoughts	love, hope, fear, think, believe, desire
Communication and media	speak, read, text, video, radio, internet
Society and culture	nasion, law, peace, culture, art, tradition
Technology	program, system, device, screen, data
Common verbs	go, come, see, make, use, need, want
Adjectives and adverbs	good, bad, clear, fast, slow, big, small

Roadmap principle

Core 250 is a starter survival vocabulary. Core 500 should become the basic fluency foundation.

Chapter 21

Everyday Phrasebook

Useful from day one

Claralinga	English
Salve.	Hello.
Gratias.	Thank you.
Plez.	Please.
Pardona mi.	Excuse me / forgive me.
A revider.	Goodbye.
Plez parla lenta.	Please speak slowly.
Plez repete.	Please repeat.
Mi ne komprende.	I do not understand.
Mi nu aprende Claralinga.	I am learning Claralinga.
Kom tu dise isto in Claralinga?	How do you say this in Claralinga?
Mi nom es Chad.	My name is Chad.
Ku tu komprende?	Do you understand?
Ube es la banio?	Where is the bathroom?
Ube es la via?	Where is the road?
Mi buska la hotel.	I am looking for the hotel.
Mi voli un kafe et akua.	I want a coffee and water.
Quant kosta isto?	How much does this cost?
Mi nesesa ajuda.	I need help.
Mi habe un problema.	I have a problem.
Nos va visita la urbe.	We will visit the city.
Mi ne parla rapide.	I do not speak quickly.
Ku tu habe akua?	Do you have water?
Mi senti ne bon.	I feel unwell.
Apela ajuda, plez.	Call help, please.
Un grande familia de voses.	One great family of voices.

Chapter 22

Sample Conversations

Short dialogues for practice

A greeting

Speaker	Line
A	Salve. Kom tu es?
B	Mi es bene, gratias. Et tu?
A	Mi es bene. Mi nu aprende Claralinga.
B	Bon! La linga es clar et simple.

At a kafe

Speaker	Line
A	Salve. Mi voli un kafe et akua, plez.
B	Bon. Ku tu voli pan?
A	Si, un pan, plez.
B	Gratias. Isto es tu kafe et akua.

Asking for help

Speaker	Line
A	Plez ajuda mi. Mi ne komprende la parola.
B	Qual parola?
A	La parola "ube."
B	Ube significa where.

Chapter 23

Reading Practice

Short texts that test the feel of the language

Level 1: Very Simple

Mi es Chad. Mi habe un libro. La libro es bon. Mi lege la libro. Tu vide la libro.

Level 2: Everyday

Nos vive en un dom. Nos ama musik, histori, et bon conversa. En la nokte, nos parla de la dia et prepara pro futur.

Level 3: Travel

Nos va visita un nova urbe. Nos va vide la kentro, trova un kafe, et parla kon persones lokal. Ku nos va komprende tota? No. Ma kon Claralinga, nos habe un simple komensa.

Level 4: Founding Statement

Claralinga es la linga clar pro un grande familia de voses. Lo usa familiar parolas, simple regula, et direta grammatika. La goal es komunika, ne confusa.

Reading Questions

Question	Answer in Claralinga
Ki krea Claralinga?	Chad krea Claralinga.
Ke es la goal?	La goal es komunika.
Ku Claralinga es simple?	Si. Lo usa simple regula.
Ube nos va visita?	Nos va visita un nova urbe.

Chapter 24

Lord's Prayer Recognizability Test

A stress test, not the whole mission

This passage is included because familiar texts are useful for testing recognizability, rhythm, and clarity across languages. It is not included to define Claralinga as a religious project.

Text / Notes	Content
Claralinga draft	Nos Pater en cel, santa es tu nom. Tu regna va veni. Tu voli va es far sur terra kom en cel. Da nos hodia nos pan diaria. Pardona nos debas, kom nos pardona les ki debe a nos. Ne duce nos en tenta, ma libera nos de mal. Amen.
Notes	Cel is pronounced kel. Every vowel is pronounced. The draft should continue to be tested for clarity and recognizability.

Chapter 25

Exercises

Practice pages

Exercise Type	Prompt
Translate to English	Mi pa visita la grande urbe.
Translate to English	Ku vos va aprende la nova linga?
Translate to English	Ela nu lege un bon libro.
Translate to English	Nos ja arriva en la hotel.
Translate to English	Mi ne nesedita ajuda.
Translate to Claralinga	I do not understand the book.
Translate to Claralinga	We are speaking now.
Translate to Claralinga	They will visit the city.
Translate to Claralinga	Please repeat slowly.
Translate to Claralinga	My house is here.
Add the marker	Mi ___ vide la sol. (past)
Add the marker	Nos ___ aprende. (future)
Make it a yes/no question	Tu komprende Claralinga.
Choose the clear word	Use real or actuel for "real"?
Build a sentence	nos / va / krea / un / simple / guia

Extra Practice

Task	Write Your Answer
Introduce yourself en two sentences	
Ask where the hotel is	
Say you need water	
Say you visited the city yesterday	
Say you will learn tomorrow	
Describe a good book	

Chapter 26

Answer Key

Check your work

#	Answer
1	I visited the big city.
2	Will you all learn the new language?
3	She is reading a good book.
4	We have already arrived at the hotel.
5	I do not need help.
6	Mi ne komprende la libro.
7	Nos nu parla.
8	Les va visita la urbe.
9	Plez repete lenta.
10	Mi kasa es ici.
11	Mi pa vide la sol.
12	Nos va aprende.
13	Ku tu komprende Claralinga?
14	real
15	Nos va krea un simple guia.

Chapter 27

Mini Dictionaries

Claralinga-English and English-Claralinga

Claralinga to English

Claralinga	English
a	to / at
abri	open
akua	water
ad	to / toward
adult	adult
afirma	affirm / state
ajuda	help
al	to the / at the
alia	other
alto	high / tall
ama	love
amik	friend
an	year
anima	soul / spirit
aprende	learn
arbor	tree
arte	art

Claralinga	English
aud	hear
autor	author
basa	base
bene	well
bon	good
bebe	drink
bibli	book-related root
blanc	white
brava	brave
kafe	coffee
kalor	heat
camp	camp
canta	sing
kasa	house
cel	sky / heaven
cent	hundred
kentro	center
charta	paper / chart
ici	here
alimenta	food
cinque	five
clar	clear
Claralinga	Clear Language
klase	class
color	color
komensa	begin
compra	buy
komprende	understand
komun	common
komunika	communicate
kon	with
konekte	connect
kopi	copy
core	core
korpo	body
kosta	cost
krea	create
kultura	culture
cura	care
da	give
de	of / from
dekabr	December
dek	ten
deside	deside
demokrati	democracy
desira	desire / wish
dia	day
dise	say
diffisil	difficult
direkt	direct
dom	home
dormi	sleep
du	two
eduka	educate
ela	she / her
energi	energy
en	en
entra	enter
es	is / are / be
espera	hope / wait
et	and
exempla	example
fac	face
fasil	easy
familia	family
fakt	fact
far	do / make

Claralinga	English
feliz	happy
fem	female / woman
ferma	close / shut
festa	party / feast
fil	child / offspring
fin	end
flor	flower
forma	form / shape
forte	strong
foto	photo
frate	sibling
fruta	fruit
futur	future
gener	generation
gloria	glory
governa	govern
grande	great / big
gratias	thanks
grupo	group
guia	guide
habe	have
hodia	today
homo	human / person
hora	hour
humor	humor
idea	idea
il	he / him
importa	matter / be important
informa	inform
insula	island
inter	between / among
international	international
ja	already / perfect marker
januar	January
jovedia	Thursday
jurnal	journal
just	just / fair
kan	when
karte	card / map
kaso	case
ke	what / that
ki	who
kilometro	kilometer
kom	how / as
kompara	compare
komun	common
kur	why
ku	question marker
la	the
labora	work
lago	lake
larga	wide
lava	wash
lege	read
les	they / them
letra	letter
liber	free
liberti	liberty / freedom
libro	book
linea	line
linga	language (familiar)
linga	language
lista	list
lo	it
loka	place
lume	light
luna	moon
ma	but

Claralinga	English
major	major / larger
mal	bad / opposite
mano	hand
mapa	map
marca	mark / brand
mas	male / man
mater	mother
max	most / maximum
medika	medicine
melodia	melody
memoria	memory
mes	month
mete	put
metro	meter
mi	I / me / my
mil	thousand
million	million
min	least / minimum
minus	less
minuta	minute
mira	look
moderno	modern
modo	way / manner
momento	moment
mondo	world
monta	mountain
morte	death
movi	move
multe	many / much
musik	music
nasion	nasion
natur	nature
ne	not
nesesita	need
nokte	night
nom	name
nord	north
nos	we / us / our
nota	note
nova	new
nove	nine
nu	now / current marker
numero	number
okto	eight
ofisial	official
okulo	eye
opera	operate / work
ordine	order
pagina	page
pan	bread
parla	speak
parler	speaker
parte	part
passa	pass
pa	past marker
pater	father
pay	pay
pase	peace
pensa	think
per	for / through
persona	person
plez	please
plus	more
poder	can / power
porta	door / carry
pos	after
posibla	possible
prepara	prepare

Claralinga	English
prima	first
pro	for / en favor of
problema	problem
program	program
protekte	protect
prudent	sensible / practical
publik	publik
qual	which
quant	how much / how many
quatro	four
radio	radio
rapide	fast
real	real
reseve	receive
regula	rule
repete	repeat
responde	answer
revider	see again
roja	red
rua	street
salve	hello
sana	healthy
skribe	write
se	self / reflexive
semana	week
sensitiv	sensitive
servi	serve
sete	seven
sex	six
shanse	chance

English to Claralinga

English	Claralinga
adult	adult
affirm	afirma
after	pos
already	ja
and	et
answer	responde
art	arte
author	autor
bad	mal
base	basa
begin	komensa
between	inter
body	korpo
book	libro
book-related root	bibli
brave	brava
bread	pan
but	ma
buy	compra
camp	camp
can	poder
card	karte
care	cura
case	kaso
center	kentro
center	kentro
chance	shanse
child	fil
class	klase
clear	clar
Clear Language	Claralinga
close	ferma

English	Claralinga
coffee	kafe
color	color
common	komun
common	komun
communicate	komunika
compare	kompara
connect	konekte
copy	kopi
core	core
cost	kosta
create	krea
culture	kultura
day	dia
death	morte
Dekmber	dekabr
deside	deside
democracy	demokrati
desire	desira
difficult	difisil
direct	direkt
do	far
door	porta
drink	bebe
easy	fasil
educate	eduka
eight	okto
end	fin
energy	energi
enter	entra
example	exempla
eye	okulo
face	fac
fact	fakt
family	familia
fast	rapide
father	pater
female	fem
first	prima
five	cinque
flower	flor
food	alimenta
for	per
for	pro
form	forma
four	quatro
free	liber
friend	amik
fruit	fruta
future	futur
generation	gener
give	da
glory	gloria
good	bon
govern	governa
great	grande
group	grupo
guide	guia
hand	mano
happy	feliz
have	habe
he	il
healthy	sana
hear	aud
heat	kalor
hello	salve
help	ajuda
here	ici
high	alto

English	Claralinga
home	dom
hope	espera
hour	hora
house	kasa
how	kom
how much	quant
human	homo
humor	humor
I	mi
idea	idea
en	en
inform	informa
international	international
is	es
island	insula
it	lo
January	januar
journal	jurnal
just	just
kilometer	kilometro
lake	lago
language	linga
language (familiar)	linga
learn	aprende
least	min
less	minus
letter	letra
liberty	liberti
light	lume
line	linea
list	lista
look	mira
love	ama
major	major
male	mas
many	multe
map	mapa
mark	marca
matter	importa
medicine	medika
melody	melodia
memory	memoria
meter	metro
million	million
minute	minuta
modern	moderno
moment	momento
month	mes
moon	luna
more	plus
most	max
mother	mater
mountain	monta
move	movi
music	musik
name	nom
nasion	nasion
nature	natur
need	nesesita
new	nova
night	nokte
nine	nove
north	nord
not	ne
note	nota
now	nu
number	numero
of	de

English	Claralinga
official	ofisial
open	abri
operate	opera
order	ordine
other	alia
page	pagina
paper	charta
part	parte
party	festa
pass	passa
past marker	pa
pay	pay
peace	pase
person	persona
photo	foto
place	loka
please	plez
possible	posibla
prepare	prepara
problem	problema
program	program
protect	protekte
publik	publik
put	mete
question marker	ku
radio	radio
read	lege
real	real
receive	reseve
red	roja
repeat	repete
rule	regula
say	dise
see again	revider
self	se
sensible	prudent
sensitive	sensitiv
serve	servi
seven	sete
she	ela
sibling	frate
sing	canta
six	sex
sky	cel
sleep	dormi
soul	anima
speak	parla
speaker	parler
street	rua
strong	forte
ten	dek
thanks	gratias
the	la
they	les
think	pensa
thousand	mil
Thursday	jovedia
to	a
to	ad
to the	al
today	hodia
tree	arbor
two	du
understand	komprende
wash	lava
water	akua
way	modo
we	nos

English	Claralinga
week	semana
well	bene
what	ke
when	kan
which	qual
white	blanc
who	ki
why	kur
wide	larga
with	kon
work	labora
world	mondo
write	skribe
year	an

Chapter 28

Pronunciation Audio Script

Ready for future recordings

This section is written as a simple script for future audio lessons, videos, or classroom reading.

Vowels

a, e, i, o, u. Repeat: familia, tempo, histori, moderno, futur.

Consonants

k is default; retained c is pronounced k: clar, kultura, cel. g is always hard: grande, gratias. j sounds like English y: jurnal.

Stress Practice

Claralinga, familia, demokrati, energia, kultura, persona, international.

Sentence Practice

Salve. Mi nom es Chad. Mi nu aprende Claralinga. Plez parla lenta. Mi ne komprende. Ku tu komprende? Gratias. A revider.

Chapter 29

Claralinga at a Glance

One-page grammar cheat sheet

Feature	Rule
la	the
un	a / an / one

Feature	Rule
plural	add -s after vowels, -es after consonants when easier
adjectives	do not change for gender or number
word order	Subject + Verb + Object
ne	not
ku	yes/no question marker
pa	past
va	future
nu	current / now
ja	already / perfect
de	of / from / possession
gender	no grammatical gender; use separate words when needed
spelling	every letter pronounced; no silent letters

Chapter 30

Creator's Notes and Version Notes

Where the project is and where it goes next

Creator's Notes

Claralinga is meant to feel friendly from the first sentence. If a learner has to memorize a historical root chart before they can say hello, the language has already failed its mission. The purpose is simple: give ordinary people a clear, familiar bridge language that feels usable instead of intimidating.

Version Notes

Version	Notes
v0.5	Original Language Bible format with foundational grammar, pronunciation, sample texts, and starter vocabulary.
v0.5	Branded introductory edition with shorter textbook styling and a Claralinga mark, but not enough depth to replace the Language Bible.
v0.5	Expanded textbook-style introduction. Restored depth, updated spelling and pronunciation rules, Core Vocabulary 250, phrasebook, conversations, readings, exercises, mini dictionaries, and blank back cover.
v0.6	Adds language-family scope, root-selection philosophy, international root comparisons, not-a-Romance-clone explanation, usage notes, variants, gender clarification, numbers/time/dates, ten lessons, expanded phrasebook and exercises, style guide, derivation tools, common mistakes, Core 500 roadmap, audio scripts, and grammar cheat sheet.

Next recommended step

Build and test the official Core 500 vocabulary, then create a workbook and teacher/creator notes edition.

